14.-Marital Status of the Population by Age Group and Sex, Census 1956

| Age Group and Sex | Single | Married | Widowed | Divorced | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Under 15 Years............................... $\mathrm{M}_{\mathrm{F}}$ | 2, 663,819 | - | 二 | - | 2,663,819 |
| $\underset{\mathrm{T}}{\mathrm{F}}$ | $2,561,391$ | 二 | - | - | 2,561,391 |
|  |  | - | - | - | 5,225,210 |
|  | 580, 203 | 6,382 | 39 | 11 | 588,635 |
|  | 527,136 | 48,384 | 99 | 47 | 575,666 |
| T. |  | 54,766 | 138 | 58 | 1,162,301 |
|  | 409,245 | 157,574 | 186 | 174 | 567,179 |
| F. | 248,766 | 311,640 | 858 | 667 | 561,931 |
| T. | 658,011 | 469,214 | 1,044 | 841 | 1,129,110 |
|  | 318,489 | 885, 563 | 2,092 | 2,227 | 1,208,371 |
| F. | 179,181 | 1,013,756 | 8,119 | 4,995 | 1, 206,051 |
| T. | 497,670 | 1,899,319 | 10,211 | 7,222 | 2,414,422 |
|  | 140,684 | 926,988 | 6,751 | 3,955 | 1,078,378 |
| F. | 110,532 | 914,906 | 28,368 | 7,600 | 1,061,406 |
| T. | 251,216 | 1,841,894 | 35,119 | 11,555 | 2,139,784 |
| 45-54 " ............................. M . | 102,230 | 714,831 | 16,533 | 4,068 | 837,662 |
| $\stackrel{F}{\text { F }}$ | 84,348 | 622,030 | 62,389 | 5,436 | 774,203 |
| T. | 186,578 | 1,336,861 | 78,922 | 9,504 | 1,611,865 |
| 55-64 ، .............................. ${ }^{\text {M }}$ | 70,075 | 480,954 | 33,951 | 2,645 | 587,625 |
| F. | 57,006 | 392,000 | 115,309 | 2,221 | 566,536 |
| T. | 127,081 | 872,954 | 149,260 | 4,866 | 1,154,161 |
|  | 27,491 | 180,721 | 28,427 | 912 | 237,551 |
| ( | 21,638 | 126,693 | 77,765 | 466 | 226,562 |
| T. | 49,129 | 307,414 | 106, 192 | 1,378 | 464,113 |
| 70 years or over............................... $\underset{\sim}{\text { M. }}$, | 43,344 | 233,628 |  | 944 | 384,659 |
|  | 40,561 | 130,623 | 223,582 | 400 | 395,166 |
|  | 83,905 | 364,251 | 330, 325 | 1,344 | 779,825 |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8,151,879 |
|  | $\mathbf{4 , 8 3 0 , 5 5 9}$ | $\underset{\sim}{3,569,032}$ | 516,489 | 21,832 | 7,928,912 |
|  | 8,186,139 | 7,146,673 | 711,211 | 36,768 | 16,080,791 |

## Section 11.-Origins

A population composed of diverse racial stocks gives rise to political, economic and social problems quite different in nature from those of one with a small admixture of foreign elements although, to the extent that certain racial stocks are more readily assimilated than others, the problems are mitigated. It is equally true that the different educational, moral, economic, religious and political backgrounds of a people of mixed origins lend variety and diversity to the national life.

The two basic stocks of the Canadian people are the French and the English: historically the French is much the older and, excepting at the time of the 1921 Census, has always exceeded in numbers any gne of the basic British stocks.

For purposes of the census a person's origin or cultural group is traced through his father. For example if a person's father is German and his mother Norwegian the origin is entered as "German". Wherever possible the origin of a person is established by asking the language spoken by the person or by his paternal ancestor when he first came to Canada.

Census of 1951 data are the latest available on origins of the population.

